

Begin July 3, 1959

A114KX (KOZ & GIRL SCOUTS)

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PRECEDE NL SACRAMENTO KOZLOV. (450)  
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 3 (AP)-SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV CARRIED THE KREMLIN'S PEACE OFFENSIVE TO THE WEST COAST TODAY, DECLARING THE COMMUNISTS WOULD EVEN SUPPORT THE ROMAN CATHOLIC OPPEO OF

"IF HE IS FOR PEACE."

BUT PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S NEWEST TRAVELLING SALESMAN APPEARED TO BE MAKING LITTLE IMPRESSION ON HIS AUDIENCES. IF HIS MISSION HAS BEEN TO INFLUENCE AMERICANS, THE CONSENSUS OF THOSE FOLLOWING HIM AROUND THE COUNTRY SEEMS TO BE THAT HIS TRIP HAS BEEN LARGELY A FAILURE.

THERE HAS EVEN BEEN SOME RESENTMENT VOICED AMONG CALIFORNIANS WHO WATCHED A LONG MOTORCADE ESCORTED INTO SAN FRANCISCO BY A MOTOR CYCLE POLICE ESCORT. SOME SAID THE INDEPENDENCE DAY WEEKEND SEEMED AN ODD TIME FOR SUCH A VISIT. 059

KOZLOV ARRIVED HERE FROM CALIFORNIA'S CAPITAL, SACRAMENTO. EN ROUTE TO SACRAMENTO FROM WASHINGTON HE TOLD AN AIRBORNE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT REPORTS OF OFFICIAL SOVIET DISCRIMINATION AGAINST JEWS WERE A SLANDER, AND THAT THE KREMLIN HAS NO CONTROL OVER THE ACTIVITIES OF COMMUNIST PARTIES IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

GREETING THE SOVIET VISITOR AT THE STATE CAPITOL, GOV. EDMUND G. BROWN, A ROMAN CATHOLIC, SHOWED HIM A NEWSPAPER HEADLINE READING "POPE CALLS FOR PEACE, UNITY." GRINNING, KOZLOV TOLD THE GOVERNOR:

"WE ARE CONCENTRATING ALL OUR EFFORTS ON PEACE. WE WILL EVEN SUPPORT THE POPE IF HE IS FOR PEACE."

KOZLOV, CARRYING IN HIS HAND THE GIFT OF A NEW 10-GALLON HAT, SPOTTED A LIKENESS OF A CALIFORNIA GRIZZLY ON THE STATE'S GREAT SEAL. "AH, A BEAR!" CRIED KOZLOV, BEAMING.

"THAT'S A CALIFORNIA GRIZZLY BEAR, NOT A RUSSIAN BEAR," THE GOVERNOR INFORMED HIM.

KOZLOV TOOK UP THE PEACE THEME AGAIN IN SAN FRANCISCO, WHERE MAYOR GEORGE CHRISTOPHER GREETED HIM. THEY TOASTED PEACE IN CALIFORNIA CHAMPAGNE, AND KOZLOV, LEFT HIS GLASS HIGH, EXCLAIMED:

"WE STAND FOR PEACE, AND FIRST OF ALL PEACE BETWEEN OUR TWO MIGHTY STATES, AND THEIR TALENTED PEOPLES, PEACE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES. LET US DRINK TO PEACE."

TO THE WELCOMING GROUP JAMMING THE MAYOR'S OFFICE, KOZLOV SAID "IT IS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES BE SOLVED PEACEFULLY BY NEGOTIATION AND SOLELY BY NEGOTIATION." <sup>the position of our people and government that all questions at issue</sup>

CHRISTOPHER PRESENTED KOZLOV WITH CUFFLINKS BEARING A LIKENESS OF SAN FRANCISCO'S SEAL AND URGED THE SOVIET LEADER TO ADVISE HIS COLLEAGUES THAT SAN FRANCISCO WOULD BE A GOOD SITE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE. KOZLOV REPLIED THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE, "AND IF IT SHOULD BE IN SAN FRANCISCO WE WOULD ONLY BE TOO GLAD."

KOZLOV'S VISIT TO CALIFORNIA CAUSED HARDLY A RIPPLE AMONG THE PUBLIC. THIS HAD BEEN TRUE ALSO OF HIS EARLIER STOPS ON THE TOUR. MILD CURIOSITY IS AS STRONG A DESCRIPTION AS COULD BE APPLIED TO THE PUBLIC REACTION.

IN DETROIT, MAYOR LOUIS J. MIRIANI DECLARED KOZLOV'S SCHEDULED VISIT TO THE AUTOMOBILE CAPITAL WOULD NOT BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST AND SAID HE WOULD GIVE NO OFFICIAL RECOGNITION TO KOZLOV, WHO IS DUE TO ARRIVE THERE MONDAY.

ADVISED OF THIS BY A REPORTER, KOZLOV SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT.

KOZLOV ARRIVED HERE AT 4:05 P.M. FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT.

IT WAS IN TRANQUIL CONTRAST WITH THE RIOTOUS GREETING GIVEN DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN LAST JANUARY, WHEN REFUGEES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES SCREAMED SLOGANS, TOSSED EGGS AND STONES AND BROKE THROUGH POLICE LINES.

30.24-7597

KOZLOV DISPLAYED MARKED SENSITIVENESS ABOUT A QUESTION ON THE SUBJECT OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST JEWS IN RUSSIA. IT WAS PUT TO HIM IN AN AIRBORNE NEWSCONFERENCE ENROUTE FROM WASHINGTON TO SACRAMENTO. JEWS "LIVE A MUCH BETTER LIFE IN THE U.S.S.R. THAN THEY DO IN ISRAEL," HE SAID.

BY KOZLOV'S REQUEST, ALL NEWS MEDIA HAS BEEN BARRED COMPLETELY FROM ALL HIS ACTIVITIES TOMORROW. KOZLOV SUDDENLY REQUESTED THIS, EXPLAINING THAT HE WANTED A DAY OF REST FROM QUESTIONS. HIS HOSTS COMPLIED. 1959

THE VISITING SOVIET LEADER APPEARED TO WANT PRIVACY FOR HIS BID HERE TO IMPRESS BUSINESS LEADERS OF THE ATTRACTIVENESS OF SOVIET-UNITED STATES TRADE. HE IS SCHEDULED TO MEET BUSINESS LEADERS TOMORROW.

KOZLOV INDICATED THIS WAS MUCH ON HIS MIND AS HE ARRIVED IN CALIFORNIA. IN AN EXCHANGE WITH GOV. BROWN AT SCRAMENTO, HE TOLD THE STATE'S CHIEF EXECUTIVE IN A SEMI-JESTING TONE THAT IF BROWN SHOULD BECOME PRESIDENT, CHANCES FOR RUSSIAN-AMERICAN TRADE PROBABLY WOULD BE IMPROVED.

KOZLOV REPEATED THE TRADE THEME IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAYING THE RUSSIANS WANT TO SEE GOODS "CROSSING THE PACIFIC FROM RUSSIA TO THE UNITED STATES AND FROM AMERICA TO RUSSIA."

KOZLOV, CONSIDERED BY MANY TO BE AT LEAST NO. 3 MAN IN THE KREMLIN, ALSO SAID IN EFFECT THAT MOSCOW HAS NO AUTHORITY TO INTERFERE WITH SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES OF COMMUNIST PARTIES IN ANY COUNTRY, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES. HE CONTENDED THERE IS NO CONNECTION BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS IN THE U.S.S.R. AND THOSE IN OTHER COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE LINKS REPRESENTED BY COMMON IDEAS.

KOZLOV AND HIS PARTY OF SOVIET DIGNITATIES AND NESSMEN ARRIVED IN SACRAMENTO ABOARD A CHARTERED PLANE AT 1:15 P.M. PDT (3:15 P.M. EST) AFTER A NINE-HOUR TRIP NONSTOP ACROSS THE CONTINENT. HE HAD LEFT WASHINGTON AT 7:30 A.M. (EST) AFTER 2 1/2 DAYS IN THE CAPITAL WHERE HE TALKED WITH EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS AND REPEATED THE TOUGH LINE OF SOVIET POLICY ON OUTSTANDING WORLD ISSUES, PARTICULARLY ON QUESTIONS CONCERNING DIVIDED GERMANY AND BERLIN.

KOZLOV WAS WELCOMED TO CALIFORNIA BY GOV. EDMUND G. BROWN. HIS SCHEDULE CALLED FOR ONLY A STAY OF A FEW HOURS, INCLUDING LUNCHEON, BEFORE PROCEEDING TO SAN FRANCISCO FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT.

KOZLOV WENT THROUGH A STANDARD WELCOMING PROCEDURE IN THE CALIFORNIA CAPITAL. HE DONNED A 10-GALLON HAT FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PHOTOGRAPHERS AND POSED WITH MISS PAT WILLIAMS, A NEGRO WHO IS MISS SACRAMENTO, AND MISS SUSAN BRONSON, A BLONDE WHO HOLDS THE TITLE OF MISS CALIFORNIA.

ABOARD THE PLANE KOZLOV ANSWERED ONLY THREE QUESTIONS, ALL AT GREAT LENGTH, IN A 20-MINUTE INTERVIEW. HE EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE WEIGHT OF HIS LISTENERS CONCENTRATED IN THE REAR OF THE SHIP WOULD HAMPER ITS PROGRESS. HE PROMISED TO CONTINUE THE MEETING ON THE GROUND. THEN HE APOLOGIZED TO THE PILOT OF THE DC7B, CAPT. WILLIAM BARRON OF MIAMI, FLA., FOR DISTURBING THE PLANE'S EQUILIBRIUM.

KOZLOV WAS ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT THE JEWISH MINORITY IN THE U.S.S.R. HAS LESS RIGHTS THAN OTHERS AND THAT RECENTLY SYNAGOGUES WERE CLOSED IN THE UKRAINE AND WHITE RUSSIA.

"GOD GIVE IT THAT JEWS SHOULD LIVE SUCH A LIFE IN ANY OTHER COUNTRY AS THEY DO IN THE SOVIET UNION," KOZLOV REPLIED IN RUSSIAN. "THEY LIVE A MUCH BETTER LIFE IN THE SOVIET UNION THAN THEY DO IN ISRAEL. OF THAT I AM SURE."

"THERE WERE JEWS WHO AT THEIR OWN REQUEST LEFT THE SOVIET UNION TO GO TO ISRAEL. MANY WROTE LETTERS TO THE SOVIET UNION IN WHICH THEY SAID THEY WERE HAVING A BAD TIME AND WANTED TO COME BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION. SOME OF THOSE LETTERS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN OUR PRESS."

KOZLOV SAID JEWS ARE TREATED THE SAME AS ANY OTHER NATIONALITY, THAT THERE ARE JINISTERS, DEPUTY MINISTERS AND OTHER PROMINENT CITIZENS WHO ARE JEWS. HE SAID SOME OF HIS OWN BEST FRIENDS WERE JEWS, AND ADDED "IT SHOULD BE SUFFICIENT TO MENTION" THAT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, HEAD OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) WAS MARRIED TO A JEWESS, WHO DIED RECENTLY.

IN LENINGRAD, HE ADDED, HE WAS ACQUAINTED WITH THE RABBI WHO, HE SAID, HAS PERMISSION TO PUT ON SALE MATERIALS FOR MAKING MATZOTH FOR THE JEWISH HOLIDAYS. HE SAID REPORTS OF THE CLOSING OF SYNAGOGUES WERE A FABRICATION.

KOZLOV WAS ASKED WHY, IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE, PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT ORDER COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES TO CEASE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. HE CALLED THE QUESTION A PINPRICK, AND SAID:

"IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT OUR COUNTRY NEVER INTERFERES IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ANY COUNTRY, EVEN THE SMALLEST STATE. ALL THE MORE IS THIS SO IN THE CASE OF A COUNTRY AS POWERFUL AS THE UNITED STATES."

DID THIS MEAN, HE WAS ASKED, THERE WAS NO CONNECTION BETWEEN THE SOVIET PARTY AND PARTIES IN OTHER COUNTRIES?

"ALL COMMUNIST PARTIES ARE UNITED BY THE IDEALS OF MARX, ENGELS AND LENIN," KOZLOV REPLIED. "WE BASE OUR WORK ON THE TEACHINGS OF THESE GREAT PERSONALITIES. EACH PARTY IS WHOLLY INDEPENDENT, INCLUDING THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U.S.S.R."

THE ROUTE OF KOZLOV'S PLANE TOOK HIM OVER PITTSBURGH; FORT WAYNE, IND.; MANSFIELD, ILL.; IOWA CITY, DES MOINES; OMAHA; NORTH OF CHEYENNE AND ROCK RIVER, WYO.; SALT LAKE CITY; BONNEVILLE, UTAH, AND RENO, NEV. THE PLANE CRUISED AT 18,000 FEET. KOZLOV GAVE THE INTERVIEW BETWEEN PITTSBURGH AND FORT WAYNE, AND LATER CAUGHT UPON THE SLEEP HE HAD LOST DURING HIS TOUGH SCHEDULE IN WASHINGTON. 1959 JW401PCS NMASK

A83DT

NIGHT LEAD KOZLOV-MAYOR (280)

DETROIT, JULY 3-(AP)-MAYOR LOUIS J. MIRIANI SAID TODAY HE WOULD NOT GIVE OFFICIAL RECOGNITION TO FROL R. KOZLOV WHEN THE RUSSIAN DEPUTY PREMIER ARRIVED IN DETROIT MONDAY DESPITE A SPECIAL PLEA FROM SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER.

HE CALLED ATTENTION TO MOB ACTION AGAINST ANOTHER SOVIET OFFICIAL LAST JANUARY.

MIRIANI SAID IN A TELEGRAM TO HERTER THAT "WE HUMBLY REITERATE AND ADVISE THAT THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE'S VISIT TO OUR CITY IS NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST AND WE TRUST YOU WILL INFORM MR. KOZLOV AND HIS RUSSIAN DELEGATION."

HE SAID THAT SINCE THE KOZLOV DELEGATION WAS GIVEN NO OFFICIAL STATUS IN WASHINGTON "THERE IS NO NEED FOR THE MAYOR OF DETROIT TO GIVE OFFICIAL RECOGNITION."

THE TELEGRAM WAS IN ANSWER TO ONE SENT MIRIANI BY HERTER YESTERDAY. HERTER SAID KOZLOV WAS RECEIVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON AND HERTER HIMSELF.

IT ADDED THAT "WE BELIEVE MR. KOZLOV SHOULD BE EXTENDED COURTESIES CUSTOMARILY SHOWN TO PERSONS OF HIS RANK DESPITE DIFFERENCES THAT EXIST BETWEEN THE U.S. AND USSR.

"IT IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT TO DEMONSTRATE READINESS TO MEET SOVIET OFFICIALS BECAUSE ONE OF THE FEW METHODS WE KNOW OF TO REDUCE OUR DIFFERENCES...IS TO GIVE THEM ACCURATE IMPRESSIONS OF OUR COUNTRY AND ITS STRENGTH. DETROIT IS AN IMPORTANT SHOWPLACE OF THE U.S. IN THIS LATTER RESPECT. I THEREFORE URGE YOU TO RECONSIDER YOUR DECISION NOT TO RECEIVE KOZLOV AND HIS PARTY AS A GESTURE IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

MIRIANI REFERRED TO THE DETROIT VISIT OF ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, ANOTHER SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER, IN REFUSING TO RECOGNIZE KOZLOV.

MIKOYAN WAS BOMBARDED WITH EGGS BY A HOWLING MOB LAST JAN. 8 IN DETROIT BUT WAS NOT INJURED. AT THAT TIME, MIRIANI DID NOT ATTEND A BANQUET FOR MIKOYAN ALTHOUGH INVITED.

THE MAYOR TOLD HERTER:

"DETROIT HAS HAD ONE VERY UNFORTUNATE EXPERIENCE, AND THIS HONORABLE SIR, YOU ARE WELL AWARE OF. WE DO NOT WISH TO HAVE THIS EXPERIENCE REPEATED."

KOZLOV WAS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE HERE LATE MONDAY EVENING. ON TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY HE WAS TO VISIT THE AREA'S AUTOMOBILE PLANTS AND OTHER LOCAL SPOTS OF INTEREST.

AA658PES NM

A44 (250)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 3 (AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN SAID TODAY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IS ILL-INFORMED ABOUT THE WEST'S FIRM POSITION ON BERLIN.

HARRIMAN, A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW AND A FORMER GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK, CAME HERE AFTER A SIX-WEEK VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE CONFERRED TWICE WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

HARRIMAN SAID HE IS CONCERNED ABOUT THE LAST-WEST CRISIS THAT HAS DEVELOPED OVER COMMUNIST-ENCIRCLED BERLIN.

NEWSMEN QUESTIONED HIM ABOUT REPORTS IN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD TAKEN A TOUGH LINE IN DISCUSSING BERLIN. 1959

HARRIMAN MADE THIS STATEMENT IN REPLY TO THE QUESTIONS: "I AM CONCERNED ABOUT THE BERLIN SITUATION, PARTICULARLY BECAUSE I FOUND KHRUSHCHEV ILL-INFORMED ABOUT THE FIRM POSITION OF THE WEST.

"I AM GOING TO REPORT FULLY ON THE IMPRESSIONS I GAINED ON MY TRIP THROUGH THE SOVIET UNION AND MY TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV ON MY RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

"IN THE MEANTIME I PREFER NOT TO COMMENT AT THIS TIME ON THESE UNAUTHORIZED REPORTS."

HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER FURTHER AND WOULD NOT AMPLIFY WHAT HE MEANT BY WHAT HE CALLED UNAUTHORIZED REPORTS.

IN BONN, HARRIMAN CONFERRED WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND HIS TOP AIDES. HE DESCRIBED TO THEM SOME DETAILS OF HIS TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

ASKED IF ADENAUER WAS CONCERNED BY WHAT HE SAID, HARRIMAN REPLIED: "ADENAUER IS A MAN WHO DOESN'T CONCERN EASILY. HE IS A VERY REALISTIC MAN."

HARRIMAN SAID HE HAS NOT BEEN ASKED TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ABOUT HIS TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV. HE ADDED HE IS WILLING TO DISCUSS THEM AND HIS OWN REACTIONS WITH ANY U.S. OFFICIALS WHO ARE INTERESTED IN HEARING WHAT HE HAS TO SAY.

HE GOES TO LONDON SUNDAY AND IS DUE BACK IN NEW YORK WEDNESDAY.

J509PES

A154WX

(250) FIRST LEAD ART EXHIBIT

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THE WOMAN CURATOR OF THE AMERICAN ART EXHIBIT OPENING IN MOSCOW JULY 25 WAS CHOSEN BECAUSE SHE SPEAKS RUSSIAN AND KNOWS AMERICAN ART. 1959

ONE OFFICIAL ADDED IN REPLY TO A QUESTION THAT THERE IS NO POSSIBILITY THAT MRS. EDITH G. HALPERT, CURATOR OF THE CONTROVERSIAL EXHIBIT, WILL BE FIRED FOR SAYING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD NO BUSINESS SECOND-GUESSING COMPETENT ART CRITICS.

EISENHOWER SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY THAT ONE OF THE PAINTINGS CHOSEN FOR THE EXHIBIT LOOKED MORE LIKE A LAMPOON THAN ART. HE ADDED AN AMERICAN EXHIBIT SHOULD DISPLAY "WHAT AMERICA LIKES."

MRS. HALPERT, OWNER OF A NEW YORK ART GALLERY, REPLYING TO EISENHOWER SAID IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY:

"THAT'S HIS PRIVILEGE. SOME PEOPLE THINK HIS PAINTINGS AREN'T SO GOOD EITHER."

THE USIA SAID MRS. HALPERT WAS NAMED CURATOR BY ROBERT SIVARD, CHIEF OF THE USIA EXHIBITS BRANCH. IT SAID SHE WAS CHOSEN BECAUSE WHO SPOKE RUSSIAN AND WAS CONVERSANT WITH AMERICAN ART, BOTH CLASSICAL AND MODERN.

AFTER CONSULTING U.S. MUSEUM HEADS, A USIA OFFICIAL SAID, NEARLY 1959 ALL POINTED TO MRS. HALPERT A CURATOR FOR THE EXHIBIT SPONSORED BY USIA, AND THE STATE AND COMMERCE DEPARTMENTS.

MRS. HALPERT NOT ONLY SPEAKS RUSSIAN, THE OFFICIAL SAID, BUT HAS BEEN TO RUSSIA AND KNOWS SOVIET CULTURAL OFFICIALS. SHE WILL SUPERVISE PREPARATION OF THE EXHIBIT IN MOSCOW AND INSTRUCT GUIDES AS TO HOW TO DESCRIBE THE ART.

ANOTHER POINT THAT INFLUENCED SELECTION OF MRS. HALPERT, THE OFFICIAL SAID, WAS THAT SHE WAS PLANNING A TRIP TO RUSSIA THIS SUMMER ANYWAY. SHE WILL PAY HER OWN WAY OVER AND BACK, THE OFFICIAL SAID, BUT WILL RECEIVE DAILY EXPENSES WHILE DIRECTING EXHIBIT WORK FOR ABOUT TWO WEEKS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FIGURED IN THE ART CONTROVERSY YESTERDAY ON A COUPLE OF FRONTS.

THE PRESIDENT HAD INDICATED EARLIER THAT HE WASN'T EXACTLY OVERJOYED ABOUT SOME OF THE WORKS SELECTED. HE SAID HE THOUGHT AN AMERICAN EXHIBIT SHOULD DISPLAY "WHAT AMERICA LIKES." *Censor* BUT EISENHOWER ADDED HE WASN'T GOING TO CENSURE THE EXHIBIT BECAUSE OF ALLEGATIONS THAT SOME OF THE ARTISTS REPRESENTED HAVE BACKGROUNDS OF COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.

THE NO-CENSORSHIP STAND GOT THE FULL BACKING LAST NIGHT OF THE COMMITTEE OF FOUR WHICH HAD SELECTED THE ART IN THE FIRST PLACE.

THE COMMITTEE TOLD EISENHOWER IN A TELEGRAM THAT THE COLLECTION IS "NOT COMMUNISTIC, NEGATIVE, OR UN-AMERICAN." IN ITS CONSIDERED JUDGMENT, THE GROUP SAID, THE EXHIBIT PRESENTS THE BEST AND THE MOST VITAL ASPECTS OF AMERICAN ART OF OUR TIME.

THE GROUP TOLD THE PRESIDENT "WE WISH TO STRONGLY UPHOLD YOUR DECISION THAT NO WORKS WILL BE WITHDRAWN BECAUSE OF THE ALLEGED PERSONAL OPINIONS OR BACKGROUNDS OF THE ARTISTS."

"SUCH WITHDRAWAL, THE COMMITTEE ADDED, "WOULD GIVE THE SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS AN IDEAL WEAPON TO ATTACK OUR DEMOCRATIC FREEDOM. . . ."

THE TELEGRAM WAS SIGNED BY FRANKLIN C. WATKINS, INSTRUCTOR IN PAINTING AT THE PENNSYLVANIA ACADEMY OF FINE ART; LLOYD GOODRICH, DIRECTOR OF THE WHITNEY MUSEUM OF AMERICAN ART IN NEW YORK CITY; HENRY RADFORD HOPE, CHAIRMAN OF THE FINE ARTS DEPARTMENT AT INDIANA UNIVERSITY; AND THEODORE ROSZAK, SCULPTOR AND A FACULTY MEMBER AT SARAH LAWRENCE COLLEGE, BRONXVILLE, N. Y.

IN THE BRICKBAT DEPARTMENT, MRS. EDITH G. HALPERT SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD NO BUSINESS SECOND-GUESSING THE ART CRITICS. MRS. HALPERT IS CURATOR OF THE EXHIBIT WHICH OPENS IN MOSCOW JULY 25. SHE OPERATES A NEW YORK ART GALLERY.

ROUNDING OUT HER VIEWS ON THE PRESIDENT'S COMMENTS, MRS. HALPERT SAID:

"SOME PEOPLE THINK HIS PAINTINGS AREN'T SO GOOD EITHER."

CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TO BAN FROM THE EXHIBIT THE WORKS OF ARTISTS "WITH A SIGNIFICANT RECORD OF SERVICE TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY." THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WITH THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT AND THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY, IS SPONSORING THE EXHIBIT.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM HERTER. BUT AN OFFICIAL WHO WOULD NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME SAID HE BELIEVES THE EXHIBIT WILL NOT BE PULLED BACK--THAT THE ART WAS TO BE CHOSEN FOR MERIT ALONE.

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A72

(410)

NIGHT LEAD GOVERNORS

BY MORRIS ROSENBERG 1959  
KIEV, U.S.S.R., JULY 3 (AP)-VISITING U.S. GOVERNORS LEFT THE BIG CITY BEAT ON THEIR TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION TODAY AND SPENT A MORNING DOWN ON THE COLLECTIVE FARM.

THEY DROVE FROM KIEV, THE SOVIET UNION'S THIRD LARGEST CITY, FOR 25 MILES OUT INTO THE ROLLING COUNTRYSIDE TO A FARM NAMED KSAVEROVKA.

THE DRIVE TOOK THE GOVERNORS PAST HUGE WHEAT FIELDS AND OTHER FARM LANDS. THEY SAW WOMEN, THEIR HEADS COVERED WITH THE TRADITIONAL SHAWLS, HARVESTING THE CROPS.

THEY PASSED THATCHED-ROOFED FARM HOUSES AND THROUGH VILLAGES FILLED WITH THE ALWAYS PRESENT SIGNS URGING THE PEOPLE TO COMPLETE THE GOALS OF THE NEW 7-YEAR PLAN IN FIVE YEARS.

THEY SAW ROADSIDE SIGNS CALLING FOR GREATER GLORY TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET UNION. THERE IS NO OTHER BILLBOARD ADVERTISING IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE GOVERNORS WERE WELCOMED BY THE FARM DIRECTOR, VASSILY VASSILIEVICH RUBANIK.

RUBANIK SAID THE COLLECTIVE FARM WAS A VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATION OF SMALL PEASANTS. AFTER PAYING 14 PER CENT TAX TO THE GOVERNMENT, FARM INCOME IS USED FOR CAPITAL INVESTMENTS AND OPERATING EXPENSES, HE SAID.

THE INCOME THAT REMAINS IS DIVIDED AMONG THE FARM WORKERS. RUBANIK SAID EACH WORKER'S SHARE AVERAGES ABOUT 8,000 RUBLES (\$2,000, AT THE OFFICIAL 4-1 RATE BUT \$800 AT THE MORE REALISTIC TOURIST RATE OF 10-1). THE DIRECTOR IS PAID 2,000 RUBLES A MONTH.

EACH WORKER HAS ABOUT AN ACRE PLOT WHERE HE CAN GROW HIS OWN VEGETABLES FOR CONSUMPTION AND FOR SALE. THE DIRECTOR SAID EACH FAMILY AVERAGES ABOUT 8,000 RUBLES A YEAR FROM ITS PLOT.

THERE ARE 518 FAMILIES TOTALING 2,100 PERSONS ON THE KSAVEROVKA FARM. THERE ARE ABOUT 5,000 ACRES OF ARABLE LAND PRODUCING WHEAT, SUGAR BEETS AND VEGETABLES. THE FARM ALSO HAS 1,000 HEAD OF CATTLE, 1,100 PIGS AND 6,000 HENS.

THE GOVERNORS VISITED THE COWSHEDS AND A GROUP OF MILKMAIDS POSED WITH THEM FOR PICTURES. ONE MILKMAID TOLD MRS. ROBERT B. MEYNER, WIFE OF THE GOVERNOR OF NEW JERSEY:

"WE SOVIET MILKMAIDS SEND BEST REGARDS TO THE AMERICAN MILKMAIDS. WE WILL CATCH UP WITH THE AMERICANS IN PRODUCTION AND LIVE IN FRIENDSHIP. COME AGAIN TO VISIT US NEXT YEAR AND SEE OUR PROGRESS."

"YOU COME SEE US AND WATCH OUR PROGRESS," SAID MEYNER. THE GOVERNORS NEXT TOURED THE HOG STALLS. A WOMAN PROUDLY HELD UP A PIG FOR MRS. MEYNER TO PET.

WALKING THROUGH THE SUGAR BEET FIELDS, GOV. WILLIAM G. STRATTON OF ILLINOIS PICKED UP SOME OF THE RICH BLACK EARTH AND REMARKED THAT THE TOPSOIL WAS VERY GOOD. HE WAS TOLD THE LOAM IN THE FIELD WAS 20 INCHES THICK.

RUBANIK REMARKED THAT IN THE UKRAINE PRODUCTION IS 24 TONS OF SUGAR BEETS TO THE ACRE. GOV. JOHN E. DAVIS OF NORTH DAKOTA SAID THE AVERAGE IN HIS STATE WAS 12 TO 15 TONS TO THE ACRE.

BOTH DAVIS AND GOV. STEVE McNICHOLS OF COLORADO NOTED THAT THE RUSSIAN SUGAR BEET IS SMALLER THAN THAT GROWN IN THE UNITED STATES.

"THE OTHER GOVERNORS TOURING THE SOVIET UNION ARE LUTHER HODGES, NORTH CAROLINA; LEROY COLLINS, FLORIDA; GEORGE D. CLYDE, UTAH; ROBERT H. SMYlie, IDAHO AND CECIL H. UNDERWOOD, WEST VIRGINIA. RUBANIK TOLD THE GOVERNORS HIS FARM WILL MEET ITS SEVEN-YEAR PLAN GOALS IN FIVE YEARS.

HE REPORTED THAT IN 1953 THE FARM PRODUCED ONLY 20 POUNDS OF GRAIN PER HECTARE (ABOUT 2 1/2 ACRES), 13 TONS OF MEAT AND 170 TONS OF MILK. ITS TOTAL INCOME WAS 638,000 RUBLES.

BUT IN 1958, RUBANIK SAID, THE FARM OUTPUT WAS UP TO 49 POUNDS OF GRAIN PER HECTARE, 140 TONS OF MEAT, 750 TONS OF MILK AND THE INCOME WAS UP TO 3,600,000 RUBLES.

THE FARM DIRECTOR SAID IN 1963 THE FARM WILL PRODUCE 500 TONS OF MEAT, 2,000 TONS OF MILK AND INCOME WILL BE 9,600,000 RUBLES. CAPITAL INVESTMENT FUNDS, HE SAID, AMOUNTED TO 800,000 RUBLES AND THIS WILL BE 3,000,000 RUBLES BY 1963.

RUBANIK TOLD THE AMERICANS:

"WE WANT TO LIVE IN PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH YOU BUT WE WANT TO CATCH UP AND SURPASS YOU." *1959*

CLYDE REPLIED: "WE WILL STAY AHEAD OF YOU."

"GOOD," SAID RUBANIK. "THAT WILL BE PEACEFUL COMPETITION."

THE U.S. OFFICIALS VISITED THREE AND FOUR-ROOM FARM HOUSES BEING BUILT FOR THE COLLECTIVE FAMILIES.

CLYDE COMMENTED LATER:

"THE FARM IS WELL ORGANIZED AND WELL MAINTAINED AND OPERATED. THE CAPITAL INVESTMENT PROGRAM IS MOVING ALONG WITH PRODUCTION. THIS APPEARS THE BEST WAY THEY CAN IMPROVE PRODUCTION, GIVING THE FARMER A PARTICIPATION IN INCOME."

"ALTHOUGH THE NEW HOMES LOOK GOOD FROM THE OUTSIDE, CONSTRUCTION INSIDE IS ROUGH AND CRUDE, BUT THIS MUST BE COMPARED WITH WHAT THEY HAD BEFORE."

"THEY HAVE HOMES, SCHOOLS, A RECREATIONAL CENTER, A MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR SHOP, WATER SUPPLY AND NATURAL GAS INSTALLATIONS PIPING GAS TO HOMES."

STRATTON SAID: "THE CATTLE LOOKED GOOD. THEY APPEARED TO BE A SPECIAL BREED TO PRODUCE BOTH MEAT AND DAIRY PRODUCTS. THEY ARE STILL USING MILKMAIDS WHILE OUR DAIRIES ARE MECHANIZED."

DAVIS COMMENTED: "YOU CAN SEE THE IMPROVING STANDARD OF LIVING ON THIS PARTICULAR FARM. THEY ARE GETTING INCREASED PRODUCTION, BUT DEPEND GREATLY ON MANPOWER AND WOMANPOWER RATHER THAN MECHANIZATION."

"THEY USE MODERN TECHNIQUES OF FEEDING IN THE DAIRY, BUT I DIDN'T SEE MILKING MACHINES."

STRATTON AND UNDERWOOD LEFT BY PLANE THIS AFTERNOON FOR THE UNITED STATES. STRATTON IS SCHEDULED TO MEET QUEEN ELIZABETH II JULY 6 IN CHICAGO. UNDERWOOD'S WIFE IS EXPECTING A BABY.

BEFORE LEAVING, STRATTON SAID: "WE'VE FOUND PEOPLE GENERALLY FRIENDLY TO AMERICANS AND THEY HAVE A GREAT CURIOSITY ABOUT AMERICA. THEY'VE SET AMERICAN ACHIEVEMENTS IN PRODUCTION AS THEIR GOALS."

UNDERWOOD SAID: "HAVING VISITED ONLY THE THREE LARGEST CITIES OF THE SOVIET UNION, I HAVEN'T SEEN A CROSS SECTION OF THE COUNTRY. WHAT IMPRESSED ME MOST IS THE OBVIOUS EAGERNESS OF PEOPLE ON THE STREET AND ON THE FARMS TO MAKE CONTACT WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD."

"THEY ARE FRIENDLY AND CHARMING. I FEEL THIS VISIT WAS WORTHWHILE. I HOPE THE OFFICIALS WE MET WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES. I BELIEVE THAT EXCHANGES AMONG PEOPLE--OFFICIALS, STUDENTS, TEACHERS AND OTHERS--THE MOST EFFECTIVE WAY OF PROMOTING WORLD PEACE."

THE REMAINING GOVERNORS CONFERRED LATER WITH UKRAINIAN MINISTER OF EDUCATION I.K. BELODEB AND MINISTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH P.S. SHUPIC, AND VISITED SEVERAL HOSPITALS.

THEY ATTENDED THE KIEV BALLET TONIGHT.

COLLINS, IN BED WITH A COLD YESTERDAY, WAS UP TODAY BUT DID NOT ACCOMPANY THE OTHER GOVERNORS TO THE FARM. IN THE MORNING HE TOOK A SIGHTSEEING TRIP AND VISITED A RUSSIAN DOCTOR IN THE AFTERNOON FOR A FINAL CHECKUP.

TOMORROW, JULY 4, THE GOVERNORS FLY TO TBILISI, CAPITAL OF THE GEORGIAN REPUBLIC.

THEY SENT A CABLE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT SAYING: "NINE AMERICAN GOVERNORS SEND YOU AND OUR PEOPLE GREETINGS FROM ABROAD ON OUR NATIONAL HOLIDAY. WARM REGARDS." GG730PED

B45 (SEGC)

(550)

BY MORRIS ROSENBERG

MOSCOW, JULY 3 (AP)--THE HEAD OF THE UKRAINIAN REPUBLIC TODAY TOLD IDAHO GOV. ROBERT H. SMYlie HIS CONSTITUENTS BACK HOME DON'T KNOW HOW TO MAKE GOOD POTATO WHISKEY.

THE COMMENT CAME DURING A CONFERENCE BETWEEN NINE TOURING AMERICAN GOVERNORS AND G. KALCHENKO, CHAIRMAN OF THE UKRAINIAN SOVIET REPUBLIC'S COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

DURING THE DISCUSSION ON UKRAINIAN FARM PRODUCTION, KALCHENKO SAID THAT A FEW YEARS AGO RUSSIANS MADE LIQUOR FROM POTATOES, BUT NOW EMPLOY OTHER GRAINS.

SMYlie SAID IDAHO'S EFFORTS TO MAKE WHISKEY FROM POTATOES DIDN'T TASTE SO GOOD, WHEREUPON KALCHENKO LAUGHINGLY ANSWERED "YOU DON'T KNOW HOW."

GOV. LUTHER H. HODGES OF NORTH CAROLINA MENTIONED THAT SOME OF HIS STATE'S SURPLUS CORN WENT INTO CORN LIQUOR.

KALCHENKO CONCEDED THE RUSSIANS HAD LEARNED A GREAT DEAL FROM AMERICA ABOUT THE VARIED USES OF CORN AND AS A RESULT USE MORE TODAY THAN EVER BEFORE.

KALCHENKO SAID CORNFIELDS OF THE UKRAINS, RUSSIA'S BREADBASKET, NOW LOOK LIKE IOWA'S. GOV. WILLIAM G. STRATTON OF ILLINOIS THEN POINTED OUT THAT HIS STATE OUTPRODUCED IOWA IN CORN THE PAST TWO YEARS.

KALCHENKO, WHO AS A SOVIET OFFICER DURING WORLD WAR II MET U.S. GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, SAID THAT IN THE WAR DAYS "WE BELIEVED IN THE FRIENDSHIP OF AMERICANS AND RUSSIANS--GOD HELP US LIVE AGAIN THAT WAY."

THE GOVERNORS, EXCEPT GOV. LEROY COLLINS OF FLORIDA, STARTED THE DAY WITH A TOUR OF KIEV, RUSSIA'S THIRD LARGEST CITY.

ON THE ORDERS OF A RUSSIAN WOMAN DOCTOR, COLLINS SPENT THE DAY IN BED, RESTING FROM THE AFFECTS OF A COLD.

DURING A VISIT TO A HOUSING DEVELOPMENT, THE GOVERNORS MET ALEXANDER MALNIKOV, A FORMER RUSSIAN SOLDIER ANXIOUS TO HEAR FROM A WARTIME BUDDY. PETER KARPICH OF (THE RUSSIAN THROUGHT THE ADDRESS WAS 220 BURGESS STREET) AKRON, OHIO.

MALNIKOV SAID HE AND KARPICH WERE PRISONERS OF WAR TOGETHER IN GERMANY. HE GAVE GOV. STRATTON KARPICH'S ADDRESS AND ASKED HIM TO PUT HIM IN CONTACT WITH HIS AMERICAN FRIEND.

STRATTON GAVE THE RUSSIAN A GOOD LUCK COIN. HODGES GAVE HIM A CIGARETTE LIGHTER. BOTH GOVERNORS FINALLY WERE ABLE TO KEEP MALNIKOV FROM GIVING THEM HIS WRIST WATCH.

IN ONE OF THE APARTMENTS THEY VISITED, THE GOVERNORS CAME ACROSS A WOMAN BAKING CAKES. SHE INSISTED HODGES EAT ONE AND COMPLAINED OF NOT BEING WARNED OF THE VISIT, STATING SHE OTHERWISE WOULD HAVE BAKED ENOUGH FOR ALL NINE AMERICANS.

THE AMERICANS HANDED OUT CHEWING GUM, PENNIES AND PENS TO CHILDREN WHO SWARMED AROUND THEM. THE CHILDREN PRESSED SOUVENIR BUTTONS ON THE GOVERNORS.

ONE OF THE APARTMENTS VISITED, A THREE ROOM AFFAIR, WAS OCCUPIED BY SEVEN PERSONS. THE OTHER APARTMENT--TWO ROOMS--HAD FOUR TENANTS.

GOV. GEORGE D. CLYDE OF UTAH NOTED THAT THE "HOUSING HERE IS BETTER CONSTRUCTED THAN ANYTHING WE'VE SEEN IN MOSCOW OR LENINGRAD."

AFTER VISITING A PARK, WHERE NEW JERSEY GOV. ROBERT B. MEYNER'S WIFE WAS PERMITTED TO PICK ROSES, THE 11TH CENTURY ST. SOFIA CATHEDRAL, THE RIVER DNEPER, KIEV UNIVERSITY AND SHOPS, THE AMERICANS TOOK IN AN EXHIBITION OF AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

THEY WERE IMPRESSED BY THE QUALITY OF ELECTRONIC AND MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT, BUT CLYDE SAID HE HASN'T YET SEEN ANY SUCH FINE EQUIPMENT WORKING IN FACTORIES OR LABORATORIES.

STRATTON SAID HE GOT "A COUPLE OF IDEAS FOR OUR STATE FAIR" FROM THE AGRICULTURAL DISPLAYS.

STRATTON AND GOV. CECIL UNDERWOOD OF WEST VIRGINIA LEAVE THE TOUR TOMORROW TO FLY HOME SUNDAY VIA MOSCOW, COPENHAGEN AND NEW YORK.

STRATTON MUST BE IN CHICAGO BY JULY 6 TO GREET BRITAIN'S QUEEN ELIZABETH II ON HER VISIT TO THE CITY, AND UNDERWOOD IS ANXIOUS TO BE WITH HIS WIFE WHO IS EXPECTING A CHILD.

TOMORROW, THE OTHER GOVERNORS WILL VISIT UKRAINIAN EDUCATION MINISTER I.K. VELOD, UKRAINIAN PUBLIC HEALTH MINISTER P.S. SHUPIC AND A COLLECTIVE FARM. THEY WILL FLY TO TIFLIS JULY 4.

OTHERS IN THE GROUP INCLUDE GOVS. JOHN E. DAVIS, NORTH DAKOTA AND STEPHEN L.R. McNICHOLS, COLORADO.

MM745AED

1959

A133WX  
Z (130)

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-THE MAIL MAN MAY BE THE BEST BET FOR LOCATING MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY IF THEY'RE SEPARATED BECAUSE OF ENEMY ATTACK.

THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR DISTRIBUTION TO ALL POST OFFICES OF SIMPLE POSTAGE-FREE CARDS FOR NOTIFICATION OF OTHERS OF EMERGENCY CHANGES IN AN INDIVIDUAL'S ADDRESS.

THE CARDS, PREPARED IN COOPERATION WITH THE CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY, ALSO CARRY A LINE WHICH PROVIDES FOR SAYING THE WRITER HAS COME THROUGH A DISASTER SAFELY.

THE PRINTED FORM CARDS CARRY A WARNING THAT THEY ARE FOR USE ONLY IN CIVIL DEFENSE EMERGENCIES AND ARE TO BE MAILED "IMMEDIATELY AFTER EVACUATION OR ATTACK TO ANY PERSON WHO MIGHT BE CONCERNED ABOUT YOUR SAFETY."

TO EXPEDITE REUNITING OF FAMILIES--OR AT LEAST NOTIFICATION OF SAFE SURVIVAL OF INDIVIDUALS--THEY BEAR IN BOLD FACE TYPE, THIS ADMONITION TO POSTMASTERS:

"THIS CARD MUST BE GIVEN PRIORITY IN DISTRIBUTION AND DISPATCH."

JC1134AED NM

A66WX

1959  
IKE-FOURTH (330)

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD 2 1/2 MILLION AMERICANS ABROAD IN AN INDEPENDENCE DAY MESSAGE TODAY TO STATE THE FACTS OF FREEDOM AND TRUST IN GOD, BUT NOT TRY TO IMPOSE IDEAS ON THEIR FOREIGN HOSTS.

ASSERTING THIS COUNTRY'S MAJOR GOAL IS A LASTING PEACE WITH JUSTICE, EISENHOWER TOLD THE NATION'S MILITARY AND CIVILIAN POPULATION IN FOREIGN LANDS THAT THEY CAN BE PROUD OF THE AMERICAN EXPERIMENT. THE MESSAGE WAS RECORDED IN ADVANCE.

HE SAID THAT IN 183 YEARS THE UNITED STATES HAS DEVELOPED AN INDUSTRIALIZED SOCIETY WHILE MAINTAINING PERSONAL FREEDOMS. IN TELLING OTHERS OF AMERICAN GAINS AND GOALS, HE SAID, THOSE STATIONED ABROAD SHOULD LET THE FACTS SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES.

"IT IS TRADITIONAL WITH US NOT TO IMPOSE IDEAS ON OTHER PEOPLES," HE SAID. "AND IN THOSE COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN SOCIAL EXPERIMENTS OF THEIR OWN, LET THEM KNOW THAT WE WISH THEM WELL IN THEIR EFFORTS TOWARD THE PEACEFUL ENHANCEMENT OF THE INDIVIDUAL."

"GIVE OUR ENCOURAGEMENT TO ALL NATIONS TO SOLVE THEIR PROBLEMS IN THEIR OWN WAY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR OWN TRADITIONS--AS WE DO OURSELVES. IF MY MESSAGE TO YOU ON THIS FOURTH OF JULY COULD BE PUT INTO ONE SENTENCE, IT WOULD BE THIS:

"STATE THE FACTS OF FREEDOM AND TRUST IN GOD, AS WE HAVE EVER DONE. THUS. WE KNOW THAT TRUTH WILL TRIUMPH. GOD BLESS YOU ALL."

30.24-7601

EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE WAS TO BE BROADCAST FIVE TIMES DURING JULY 4 OVER THE WORLDWIDE ENGLISH SERVICE OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND BY THE ARMED FORCES RADIO SERVICE. IT ALSO WAS FILMED FOR TELECAST IN SOME PARTS OF THE WORLD.

THE MESSAGE WAS DIRECTED TO MILITARY FORCES, DIPLOMATS, TEACHERS, CORRESPONDENTS AND TOURISTS.

EISENHOWER, WHO IS SPENDING THE WEEK-END AT CAMP DAVID, MD., SAID HE WANTED ON THIS NATIONAL HOLIDAY TO TAKE THE OPPORTUNITY TO TALK TO AMERICANS ABROAD DIRECTLY ABOUT WHAT THEY REPRESENT.

TRACING THE NATION'S GROWTH SINCE THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, HE SAID THAT DESPITE THE PREDICTIONS OF KARL MARX, THIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMY HAS DEVELOPED SWIFTLY THROUGH TEAMWORK ON THE PART OF THOSE WHO TOIL AND THOSE WHO INVEST AND MANAGE.

HE SAID AMERICANS LIVE UNDER THE RULE OF LAW WITH GUARANTEES OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND OF MOVEMENT. HE ADDED THAT ALL THE ACHIEVEMENTS HE MENTIONED DO NOT EXIST CONSTANTLY OR UNIFORMLY THROUGHOUT THE LAND, BUT THERE IS DETERMINATION TO REACH DESIRED GOALS WITHOUT SACRIFICE OF PRINCIPLE.

CZ JC&RZ641PED

1959

A89LX

NIGHT LEAD (230)

MIDDLESBORO, KY., JULY 3 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON WARNED TODAY THAT AMERICA MUST KEEP A PIONEERING SPIRIT AND FAITH IN DEMOCRACY OR LOSE THE GIANT STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE VICE PRESIDENT, TAKING PART IN A PARK DEDICATION, TOUCHED ON THE SERIOUS NOTE IN REFERENCE TO DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV OF THE SOVIET UNION, NOW VISITING THE UNITED STATES.

NIXON SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED MOST WITH KOZLOV'S DEDICATION TO THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM.

"HE HAS A FAITH AND BELIEF THAT HIS CAUSE--COMMUNISM--WAS RIGHT; THAT HE WOULD WIN IN PUTTING THAT VIEW ACROSS. *GAP*

"WE KNOW THAT IDEA IS WRONG," NIXON TOLD A THRONG OF 25,000 OBSERVING THE DEDICATION OF CUMBERLAND GAP NATIONAL HISTORICAL PARK.

BOTH THE U. S. AND RUSSIA ARE STRONG ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY NIXON SAID. BUT MOST IMPORTANT, HE ADDED, IS THE "FAITH AND BELIEF THAT GOES WITH IT--THE PIONEER SPIRIT."

NIXON WARNED AGAINST COMPLACENCY, SAYING: "WHEN WE BECOME SATISFIED WITH WHAT WE HAVE, THAT IS THE TIME THE UNITED STATES WILL GO DOWN THE ROAD TO DEFEAT."

NIXON DESCRIBED KOZLOV WITH WHOM HE HAD A HEATED DISCUSSION IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY, AS A HIGHLY INTELLIGENT MAN WITH A KEEN SENSE OF HUMOR.

IF KOZLOV LIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, NIXON SAID, HE WOULD BE A HIGHLY EFFECTIVE POLITICAL FIGURE.

NIXON'S VISIT PREFACED FORMAL DEDICATION OF THE HISTORICAL PARK, WHICH TAKES PLACE TOMORROW. SECRETARY OF INTERIOR FRED SEATON WILL BE SPEAKER AT THE 2 P. M. (EST) CEREMONIES.

NIXON'S AIR FORCE CONVAIR LANDED AT MIDDLESBORO AIRPORT AT 11:08 A. M. (EST) AND DEPARTED AT 2:18 P.M. FOR BALTIMORE, WHERE HE WAS TO BOARD A JET FOR LOS ANGELES. *720 p.m.*

A62

(120)

PARIS, JULY 3 (AP)-ARMY MINISTER PIERRE GUILLAUMAT PREDICTED TONIGHT THAT FRANCE WILL HOLD ITS FIRST ATOMIC BOMB TESTS SOON. HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT HE MEANT BY SOON.

IN A SPEECH OVER THE FRENCH NATIONAL RADIO NETWORK, GUILLAUMAT SAID:

"WE THINK THAT FRANCE, THANKS TO THE EFFORTS OF ITS CIVILIAN AND MILITARY ENNGINEERS AND TO THE FINANCIAL SACRIFICES IT MADE, WILL SOON WITNESS ITS FIRST ATOMIC TESTS.

"FRANCE WILL THEN HAVE ITS ATOM BOMBS, THUS BECOMING THE FOURTH POWER TO ACCEDE TO THE NUCLEAR CLUB (OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN)."

WHEN THE TESTS COME, IT IS EXPECTED THEY WILL BE HELD IN THE SAHARA DESERT.

THE AFRICAN NATION OF GHANA, WHICH BORDERS ON THE SAHARA, <sup>1950</sup> ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY CALLING ON FRANCE TO ABANDON PROPOSED TESTS OVER THE SAHARA.

THE STATEMENT ASKED FRANCE TO "REFRAIN FROM ANY ACTION WHICH WILL BRING MISERY AND DESTRUCTION TO THE AFRICAN PEOPLE."

GG620PED  
B44 (SEG)

(120)

CAIRO, JULY 3 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY LEFT FOR SWITZERLAND AFTER TWO DAYS OF TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS WHICH PRODUCED NO IMMEDIATELY VISIBLE RESULTS.

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE MADE PROGRESS ON THE QUESTION OF THE DANISH FREIGHTER INGE TOFT WHICH THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC IS <sup>959</sup> DETAINING AT THE ENTRANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL UNTIL IT UNLOADS ITS ISRAELI CARGO.

PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAS SAID HE WOULD NOT LIFT THE CANAL BLOCKADE ON ISRAELI SHIPS AND SHIPS CARRYING ISRAELI CARGOES "REGARDLESS OF CONSEQUENCES."

HAMMARSKJOLD DEPARTURE APPEARS TO LEAVE THE NEXT MOVE UP TO ISRAEL IN THE DISPUTE OVER SUEZ CANAL SHIPPING.

IF THE ISRAELIS EXPECTED HAMMARSKJOLD TO PERSUADE THE U.A.R. TO PERMIT THE INGE TOFT TO TRANSIT THE CANAL WITH HER ISRAELI CARGO, THEY HAVE BEEN DISAPPOINTED. HIGHLY PLACED EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID THEIR POSITION REMAINS UNCHANGED. THAT MEANS ISRAELI CARGOES ARE STILL BARRED FROM THE CANAL.

DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE ISRAEL PROBABLY WILL TAKE THEIR CASE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THIS WOULD POSE A TOUGH PROBLEM FOR THE UNITED STATES, WHICH LATELY HAS BEEN IMPROVING RELATIONS WITH THE U.A.R. BUT WHICH TRADITIONALLY ADVOCATES FREEDOM OF SHIPPING THROUGH INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS. IF AMERICA BACKS ISRAEL IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, IT WILL GIVE THE SOVIET UNION A CHANCE TO MAKE A COMEBACK IN THE ARAB WORLD BY SUPPORTING EGYPT.

ONE WAY OUT FOR SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS COULD BE TO RECOMMEND THE CASE TO THE WORLD COURT. HAMMARSKJOLD IS BELIEVED TO HAVE EXPLORED THIS POSSIBILITY WITH THE EGYPTIANS WHILE HERE.

THE TWO PARTIES SO FAR HAVE NOT GONE ON RECORD ACCEPTING WORLD COURT ARBITRATION IN DISPUTES BETWEEN THEM. THE EGYPTIANS AGREED TO ACCEPT THE COURT'S JURISDICTION IN CANAL DISPUTES INVOLVING SIGNATORIES OF THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION, BUT ISRAEL IS NOT IN THIS CLASS. ISRAEL HAS ACCEPTED THE JURISDICTION OF THE WORLD COURT IN DISPUTES WITH COUNTRIES RECOGNIZING ISRAEL, AND THAT EXCLUDES EGYPT.

THERE IS A TECHNICAL POSSIBILITY THE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD ASK FOR A ADVISORY OPINION BY THE WORLD COURT WHICH WOULD NOT BE BINDING ON EITHER PARTY BUT WHICH WOULD CLARIFY THE LEGAL POSITION.

BJ855AED

E19-622

(390)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER

LISBON, PORTUGAL, JULY 3 (AP)-THE SMALL BUT TAUTLY TRAINED PORTUGUESE AIR FORCE DEMONSTRATED CONVINCINGLY TODAY THE SKILL AND AGGRESSIVENESS WITH WHICH ITS JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS WILL DEFEND THE WESTERN SHORES OF THE IBERIAN PENINSULA IF CALLED UPON IN A WAR EMERGENCY.

ELEMENTS OF TWO SQUADRONS OF U.S.-BUILT REPUBLIC F84GS THUNDERED OFF THE 8,000-FOOT-LONG RUNWAY AT OTA AIR BASE, 25 MILES FROM LISBON, IN LESS THAN A MINUTE AND A HALF. THE 24 JETS TOOK OFF IN PAIRS SO CLOSELY SPACED--ONLY SIX SECONDS APART--THAT AS MANY AS FOUR PAIRS WERE IN FULL TILT AT VARIOUS DISTANCES DOWN THE RUNWAY AT THE SAME TIME.

WHILE 20 VISITING AVIATION WRITERS FROM THE UNITED STATES LOOKED ON, IN THE FIRST PORTUGUESE DEMONSTRATION OF ITS KIND FOR NEWSPRINT, THE F84GS ATTACKED TWO SMALL TARGETS--HULLS OF DAMAGED F4US--ON THE GROUND, SOME WITH NAPALM FIRE BOMBS AND SOME WITH 2.75-INCH ROCKETS.

THE VOLLEYS BRACKETED BOTH TARGETS CLOSELY FORE AND AFT. THEN A KEY MAN, MAJ. LUIS C. GONCALVES, COMMANDER OF THE 21ST SQUADRON, CAME ROARING IN WITH TWO NAPALM BOMBS TO HIT ONE OF THE TARGETS DIRECTLY AND SET IT ABLAZE.

AFTER THEIR DEMONSTRATION THE PLANES LANDED IN SPLIT-SECOND SUCCESSION TO SHOW THAT THEY COULD GET DOWN AT LEAST AS SWIFTLY AS THEY HAD LAUNCHED THEMSELVES.

IN ADDITION, FOUR F84GS MAKING UP THE PORTUGUESE AERIAL ACROBATIC TEAM, THE ST. GEORGE PATROL, PUT ON A DAZZLING SHOW OF FLIGHT MANEUVERS UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF MAJ. LUIS MIGUEL AMARAL, COMMANDER OF THE 22ND SQUADRON.

1959

"THESE BOYS CAN DO JUST ABOUT ANYTHING. THEY CAN REALLY FLY,"  
COMMENTED COL. CHARLES SULLIVAN, U.S. AIR ATTACHE.

THE CORE OF THE 100-PLANE PORTUGUESE AIR FORCE IS ITS TWO SQUADRONS OF F-84GS AND A SQUADRON OF NORTH AMERICAN F-86B ALL-WEATHER INTERCEPTORS. THE FORCE ALSO INCLUDES TWO ANTISUBMARINE SQUADRONS--24 PLANES--OF LOCKHEED P-2Vs, BASED AT MONTIJO NEAR LISBON. THESE PLANES ARE TO BE REPLACED, STARTING IN DECEMBER, BY THE MORE MODERN P-2Vs PATROL PLANE.

COL. MANUEL BARROS, COMMANDER OF STA AIR BASE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT SINCE THE PORTUGUESE AIR FORCE WENT JET IN MARCH 1953, ITS PLANES HAVE FLOWN THE EQUIVALENT OF 63 ROUND TRIPS TO THE MOON, "THANKS TO THE ASSISTANCE AND GOOD WILL OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY AIR GROUP."

"OUR FLIERS HAVE REACHED A SKILL AND PROFICIENCY THAT CAN MAKE US PROUD," BARROS SAID.

563

UN349PED

(240)

BERLIN, JULY 3 (AP)--EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNISTS CLAIMED TODAY THAT WEST GERMANY HAS "COMPLETELY SCRAPPED" THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION STATUS OF BERLIN, THUS GIVING THE WESTERN ALLIES NO CLAIM FOR REMAINING IN THE CITY.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, SAID WEST GERMANY DID THIS BY ALLOWING WEST BERLIN TO VOTE FOR THE NEW WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT, HEINRICH LUEBKE ON JULY 1.

THE VOTING WAS CARRIED OUT IN WEST BERLIN BY WEST GERMANY'S ELECTORAL COLLEGE WITH WEST BERLIN'S DELEGATES GIVEN FULL VOTING POWERS.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND INDICATED THE MATTER WILL BE MADE AN ISSUE AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE, REOPENING JULY 13.

1959

30.24- 7603

WEST BERLIN HAS HAD A SPECIAL LEGAL STATUS EVER SINCE THE CREATION OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. WEST GERMANY IS CONSIDERED A SOVEREIGN NATION BY THE WESTERN ALLIES, WHILE WEST BERLIN--SINCE IT IS 110 MILES INSIDE EAST GERMANY--HAS THE STATUS OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY. FOR EXAMPLE, WEST BERLIN DELEGATES TO THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT DO NOT HAVE THE RIGHT TO VOTE.

THE ALLIES FEAR THAT FULL WEST BERLIN PARTICIPATION IN THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD GIVE THE RUSSIANS A POWERFUL REASON FOR CLAIMING THAT THE OCCUPATION OF WEST BERLIN IS AT AN END, AND THAT THEREFORE WEST BERLIN MUST BECOME A PART OF EAST GERMANY.

WHEN EUGEN GERSTENMAIER, PRESIDING AT THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE, RULED THAT THE WEST BERLIN DELEGATES WOULD HAVE FULL VOTING RIGHTS, HE TOOK NOTE OF THIS FACT. HE SAID HIS RULING IN NO WAY AFFECTED ALLIED RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN.

QH1211PED

A132

ROME, JULY 3 (AP)--DEFENSE MINISTER GIULIO ANDREOTTI TOLD THE SENATE TODAY ITALY IS CONSIDERING CONSTRUCTION OF A NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE.

HE SAID PLANS CALL FOR THE VESSEL TO BE BUILT IN ITALY AND NAMED "MARCONI," BUT HE GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS. ANDREOTTI MADE HIS STATEMENT DURING SENATE DEBATE ON THE DEFENSE MINISTRY BUDGET.

RQ1022PED

1959

end July 3, 1959